

Political Courage Test: 2020 Presidential Edition

Candidates are strongly encouraged to complete the Political Courage Test online at: **secure.votesmart.org**

Please indicate your positions on the following issues. If you would like to provide a more detailed response, please do so in the "Other or expanded principles" section (all responses must be under 100 words). Should you choose not to respond, Vote Smart may research your public record to determine your likely positions on these issues.

The Political Courage Test must be signed and returned to our office by 11:59 pm CT the day of the deadline. We can be reached at 515-989-6359 or by email at **politicalcourage@votesmart.org**.

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if elected. I have d	, am willing to demonstrated my Political C iss				
Signed:					
State:	District:	Date:			
Abortion:					
Other or expanded	upport pro-choice or pro-life principles				
Budget:					
In order to balance the budget, do you support an income tax increase on Yes No any tax bracket?					
such as Social	panding federal funding to s I Security and Medicare? principles				No
Campaign Finar					
corporations an	regulation of indirect camp d unions? I principles				No
between. No contribu	possible by the support of 100,0 utions are accepted from lobbyis	sts, corporations, un	ions or other ir		

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Crime:		
Do you support the protection of government officials, including law enforcement officers, from personal liability in civil lawsuits concerning alleged misconduct? Other or expanded principles		No
Defense:		
Do you support increasing defense spending? Other or expanded principles	Yes	No
Economy:		
Do you support federal spending as a means of promoting economic growth?		
Do you support lowering corporate taxes as a means of promoting economic growth?	Yes	No
Do you support providing financial relief to businesses AND/OR corporations negatively impacted by the state of national emergency for COVID-19? Other or expanded principles		No
Education: Do you support requiring states to adopt federal education standards? Other or expanded principles	Yes	No
Energy & Environment:		
Do you support government funding for the development of renewable energy (for example: solar, wind, geo-thermal)?	Yes	_ No
Do you support the federal regulation of greenhouse gas emissions? Other or expanded principles	Yes	No
Guns:		
Do you generally support gun-control legislation? Other or expanded principles	Yes	No

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Health Care:		
Do you support repealing the 2010 Affordable Care Act ("Obamacare")?	Yes	No
Do you support requiring businesses to provide paid medical leave during public health crises, such as COVID-19? Other or expanded principles	Yes	No
Immigration:		
Do you support the construction of a wall along the Mexican border?	Yes	_ No
Do you support requiring immigrants who are unlawfully present to return to their country of origin before they are eligible for citizenship? Other or expanded principles	Yes	No
National Security:		
Should the United States use military force to prevent governments hostile to the U.S. from possessing a weapon of mass destruction (for example: nuclear, biological, chemical)?	Yes	No
Do you support reducing military intervention in Middle East conflicts? Other or expanded principles	Yes	No
Trade:		
Do you generally support removing barriers to international trade (for example: tariffs, quotas, etc.)? Other or expanded principles		No
Administrative Priorities: Please explain in a total of 100 words or less, priorities if elected. If they require additional funding for implementation, pleas would obtain this funding.		
Vote Smart is made possible by the support of 100,000+ fellow citizens—liberal, conse between. No contributions are accepted from lobbyists, corporations, unions or other in oppose candidates.		

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