STATE OF NEW YORK

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2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 9, 2023

Introduced by Sens. MAYER, BROUK, CLEARE, COONEY, FERNANDEZ, GIANARIS, GONZALEZ, GOUNARDES, HINCHEY, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, KENNEDY, KRUEGER, LIU, MYRIE, SALAZAR, SEPULVEDA, STAVISKY, WEBB -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Health -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Rules -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to a third reading, passed by Senate and delivered to the Assembly, recalled, vote reconsidered, restored to third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, the executive law, the civil practice law and rules, the insurance law and the education law, in relation to legally protected health activity providers

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law, as amended by chapter 101 of the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

§ 570.17 Extradition [~~of abortion providers~~] **for legally protected health activity**.

[~~No~~] **1. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:**

(a) "Reproductive health services" shall mean and include all services, care, or products of a medical, surgical, psychiatric, therapeutic, diagnostic, mental health, behavioral health, preventative, rehabilitative, supportive, consultative, referral, prescribing, or dispensing nature relating to the human reproductive system provided in accordance with the constitution and the laws of this state, whether provided in person or by means of telehealth or telehealth services, which includes, but is not limited to, all services, care and products relating to pregnancy, assisted reproduction, contraception, miscarriage

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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management or the termination of a pregnancy, and self-managed terminations.

(b) "Legally protected health activity" shall mean and include the following acts and omissions by providers and facilitators of reproductive health services, to the extent they are not in violation of the constitution or the laws of this state, provided that such provider is physically present in the state:

(i) the exercise or attempted exercise by any person of rights to reproductive health services as secured by the constitution or laws of this state or the provision of insurance coverage for such services or care; and

(ii) any act or omission undertaken to aid or encourage, or attempt to aid or encourage, any person in the exercise or attempted exercise of rights to reproductive health services as secured by the constitution or laws of this state, or to provide insurance coverage for such services or care; provided, however, that the provision of such reproductive health services by a person duly licensed under the laws of this state and physically present in this state and the provision of insurance coverage for such services or care shall be a legally protected health activity if the service or care is permitted under the laws of this state, regardless of the patient's location.

2. Except as required by federal law, no demand for the extradition of a person subject to criminal liability that is in whole or in part based on the alleged provision or receipt of, assistance in provision or receipt of, material support for, or any theory of vicarious, joint, several or conspiracy liability for [~~reproductive health care services lawfully~~] any legally protected health activity performed in New York shall be recognized by the governor unless the executive authority of the demanding state shall allege in writing that the accused was physically present in the demanding state at the time of the commission of the alleged crime, and that thereafter he, she or they fled from that state.

§ 2. Subdivision 3-a of section 140.10 of the criminal procedure law, as amended by chapter 101 of the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

3-a. A police officer may not arrest any person for [~~performing or aiding in the performance of an abortion~~] any legally protected health activity within this state [~~that is performed in accordance with the applicable law of this state, for seeking to end, or ending, or aiding another in ending their pregnancy within this state, or for procuring or aiding in the procurement of an abortion within this state~~] as defined in section 570.17 of this chapter.

§ 3. Section 837-w of the executive law, as amended by chapter 101 of the laws of 2023, is renumbered section 837-x and amended to read as follows:

§ 837-x. Cooperation with certain out-of-state investigations. 1. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

(a) "Reproductive health services" shall have the same meaning as paragraph (a) of subdivision one of section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law; and

(b) "Legally protected health activity" shall have the same meaning as paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law.

2. No state or local [~~law enforcement agency~~] government employee or entity or other person acting on behalf of state or local government

shall cooperate with or provide information to any individual or out-of-state agency or department [~~related to the performance or aiding in the performance of an abortion within this state that is performed in accordance with the applicable law of this state, ending, seeking to end, or aiding another in ending their pregnancy within this state, or procuring or aiding in the procurement of an abortion within~~] **regarding any legally protected health activity in this state, or otherwise expend or use time, moneys, facilities, property, equipment, personnel or other resources in furtherance of any investigation or proceeding that seeks to impose civil or criminal liability or professional sanctions upon a person or entity for any legally protected health activity occurring in** this state. Nothing in this section shall prohibit the investigation of any [~~criminal activity in this state which may involve the performance of an abortion~~] **reproductive health services rendered in violation of the laws of this state**, provided that no information relating to any medical procedure performed on a specific individual may be shared with an out-of-state agency or any other individual. Nothing in this section shall prohibit compliance with a valid, court-issued subpoena or warrant **which does not relate to a law seeking to impose civil or criminal liability or professional sanctions for a legally protected health activity, or in response to the written request of a person who is the subject of such an investigation or proceeding, to the extent necessary, in each case, to fulfill such request**.

§ 4. Subdivision (g) of section 3119 of the civil practice law and rules, as added by chapter 219 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

(g) **(1)** Out-of-state [~~abortion~~] proceedings **regarding legally protected health activities**. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section or any other law, no court or county clerk shall issue a subpoena under this section in connection with an out-of-state proceeding relating to any [~~abortion services or procedures~~] **legally protected health activity** which [~~were legally performed~~] **occurred** in this state, unless such out-of-state proceeding [~~(1)~~] **(i)** sounds in tort or contract[~~, or is based on statute~~], [~~(2)~~] **(ii)** is actionable, in an equivalent or similar manner, under the laws of this state, and [~~(3)~~] **(iii)** was brought by the patient who received reproductive [~~healthcare~~] **health services as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision one of section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law**, or the patient's legal representative**, so long as the patient gives express consent**.

(2) For purposes of this subdivision, the terms "legally protected health activity" and "reproductive health services" shall have the same meanings as defined in subdivision one of section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law.

§ 5. Subdivision (e) of section 3102 of the civil practice law and rules, as amended by chapter 219 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

(e) Action pending in another jurisdiction. Except as provided in section three thousand one hundred nineteen of this article, when under any mandate, writ or commission issued out of any court of record in any other state, territory, district or foreign jurisdiction, or whenever upon notice or agreement, it is required to take the testimony of a witness in the state, he or she may be compelled to appear and testify in the same manner and by the same process as may be employed for the purpose of taking testimony in actions pending in the state. The supreme court or a county court shall make any appropriate order in aid of taking such a deposition; provided that no order may be issued under

this section in connection with an out-of-state proceeding relating to any [~~abortion services or procedures~~] legally protected health activity, as defined in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law which [~~were legally performed~~] occurred in this state, unless such out-of-state proceeding (1) sounds in tort or contract[~~, or is based on statute~~], (2) is actionable, in an equivalent or similar manner, under the laws of this state, and (3) was brought by the patient who received reproductive [~~healthcare~~] health services, or the patient's legal representative.

§ 6. The civil practice law and rules is amended by adding a new section 4550 to read as follows:

§ 4550. Admissibility of evidence related to legally protected health activity. Evidence relating to the involvement of a party engaging in one or more legally protected health activity, as defined in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law, relating to providing reproductive health services to persons not physically present in this state shall not be offered against such party as evidence that such party has engaged in any wrongdoing, whether civil, criminal, professional, or otherwise by virtue of such recipients of such services not being physically present in this state. Nothing in this section shall prevent a party from offering such evidence in a proceeding that (i) sounds in tort or contract, (ii) is actionable, in an equivalent or similar manner, under the laws of this state, and (iii) was brought by the patient who received reproductive health services, or the patient's legal representative.

§ 7. Subsection (a) of section 3436-a of the insurance law, as amended by section 4 of part LL of chapter 57 of the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Every insurer that issues or renews medical malpractice insurance covering a health care provider licensed to practice in this state shall be prohibited from taking any adverse action against a health care provider solely on the basis that the health care provider [~~performs an abortion or provides reproductive health care~~] engages in legally protected health activity, as defined in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law, that is legal in this state [~~on~~] with someone who is from out of the state. The superintendent is expressly authorized to interpret "legally protected health activity" as if such definition was stated within this section. Such policy shall include health care providers who [~~legally~~] prescribe abortion medication to out-of-state patients by means of telehealth.

§ 8. Subdivision 2 of section 6531-b of the education law, as added by chapter 220 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

2. The performance, recommendation, or provision of any reproductive health services as defined in subdivision one of this section, or any legally protected health activity as defined in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section 570.17 of the criminal procedure law, by a health care practitioner acting within their scope of practice, for a patient who resides in a state wherein the performance, recommendation, or provision of such reproductive health services is illegal, shall not, by itself, constitute professional misconduct under this title, or title two-A of article two of the public health law, or any other law, rule or regulation governing the licensure, certification, or authorization of such practitioner, nor shall any license, certification or authorization of a health care practitioner be revoked, suspended, or annulled or otherwise subject to any other penalty or discipline provided in the public health law or this title solely on the basis that such health

care practitioner performed, recommended, or provided any such reproductive health services for a patient who resides in a state wherein the performance, recommendation, or provision of such reproductive health services is illegal.

§ 9. Severability. If any provision of this act, or any application of any provision of this act, is held to be invalid, that shall not affect the validity or effectiveness of any other provision of this act, any other application of any provision of this act, or any other provision of any law or code amended by this act.

§ 10. Choice of laws. This act shall be exclusively governed by and construed pursuant to the laws of the state of New York, without giving effect to any choice of law principles thereunder.

§ 11. Conflict of laws. To the extent that any laws in the state of New York conflict with this act, this act shall govern.

§ 12. This act shall take effect immediately.