### As Passed by the Senate

133rd General Assembly

Regular Session

2019-2020

**Representatives Lanese, Liston** 

Am. H. B. No. 61

Cosponsors: Representatives Riedel, Patterson, Roemer, Scherer, Crawley, Ryan, Carfagna, Leland, Brown, West, Hambley, Galonski, Baldridge, Boggs, Boyd, Brent, Butler, Carruthers, Clites, Cross, Crossman, Cupp, Denson, DeVitis,
Edwards, Ghanbari, Ginter, Green, Greenspan, Hicks-Hudson, Hillyer, Holmes, A., Holmes, G., Hoops, Howse, Ingram, Jones, Kent, Koehler, LaTourette, Lepore-Hagan, Lightbody, Manning, D., Manning, G., Miller, A., Miller, J., Miranda, O'Brien, Perales, Plummer, Reineke, Richardson, Rogers, Russo, Schaffer, Sheehy, Smith, K., Sobecki, Stein, Stoltzfus, Sykes, Upchurch, Vitale, Weinstein

Senators Coley, Gavarone, Brenner, Hackett, Hoagland, Hottinger, Huffman, S., Johnson, McColley, Peterson, Roegner, Wilson

# A BILL

То	amend sections 149.43 and 5913.01 and to enact	1
	sections 107.22 and 3701.25 of the Revised Code	2
	to include forensic mental health providers,	3
	mental health evaluation providers, regional	4
	psychiatric hospital employees, emergency	5
	service telecommunicators, and certain Ohio	6
	National Guard members as individuals whose	7
	residential and familial information is exempt	8
	from disclosure under the Public Records Law and	9
	to address matters related to contact tracing.	10

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO:

Section 1.	That sections	s 149.43 and 5913.01 be amended and	11
sections 107.22	and 3701.25 of	f the Revised Code be enacted to	12

read as follows: 13 Sec. 107.22. If one or more infections of a contagious 14 disease are observed in this state, the governor shall be 15 subject to the following conditions when adopting or issuing an 16 order regarding efforts to trace and monitor contacts of 17 individuals infected with the contagious disease: 18 19 (A) The order shall not require an individual to comply with the tracing and monitoring efforts. 20 (B) The order shall require the acquisition of oral, 21 written, electronic, or telephonic consent from each individual 22 contacted for participation in the tracing and monitoring 23 efforts before the next step in the process may proceed. 24 (C) The order shall not establish or authorize penalties 25 for an individual's refusal to participate in the tracing and 26 monitoring process, including withholding medical treatment from 27 the individual based on the refusal. 28 (D) The order shall acknowledge all of the following: 29 (1) That participation in the tracing and monitoring 30 efforts is voluntary; 31 (2) That any record created during the tracing and 32 monitoring process is not a public record under section 149.43 33 of the Revised Code; 34 (3) That disclosure of protected health information by a 35 covered entity, as defined in section 3798.01 of the Revised 36 Code, during the tracing and monitoring process is subject to 37 section 3798.04 of the Revised Code; 38 (4) That disclosure of protected health information by the 39

(4) That disclosure of protected health information by the39director of health, the department of health, a board of health40

of a city or general health district, or a person or government	41
entity under contract with any of the foregoing is subject to	42
section 3701.17 of the Revised Code.	43
Sec. 149.43. (A) As used in this section:	44
(1) "Public record" means records kept by any public	45
office, including, but not limited to, state, county, city,	46
village, township, and school district units, and records	47
pertaining to the delivery of educational services by an	48
alternative school in this state kept by the nonprofit or for-	49
profit entity operating the alternative school pursuant to	50
section 3313.533 of the Revised Code. "Public record" does not	51
mean any of the following:	52
(a) Medical records;	53
(b) Records pertaining to probation and parole	54
proceedings, to proceedings related to the imposition of	55
community control sanctions and post-release control sanctions,	56
or to proceedings related to determinations under section	57
2967.271 of the Revised Code regarding the release or maintained	58
incarceration of an offender to whom that section applies;	59
(c) Records pertaining to actions under section 2151.85	60
and division (C) of section 2919.121 of the Revised Code and to	61
appeals of actions arising under those sections;	62
(d) Records pertaining to adoption proceedings, including	63
the contents of an adoption file maintained by the department of	64
health under sections 3705.12 to 3705.124 of the Revised Code;	65
(e) Information in a record contained in the putative	66
father registry established by section 3107.062 of the Revised	67

Code, regardless of whether the information is held by the

department of job and family services or, pursuant to section

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3111.69 of the Revised Code, the office of child support in the	70
department or a child support enforcement agency;	71
(f) Records specified in division (A) of section 3107.52	72
of the Revised Code;	73
(g) Trial preparation records;	74
(h) Confidential law enforcement investigatory records;	75
(i) Records containing information that is confidential	76
under section 2710.03 or 4112.05 of the Revised Code;	77
(j) DNA records stored in the DNA database pursuant to	78
section 109.573 of the Revised Code;	79
(k) Inmate records released by the department of	80
rehabilitation and correction to the department of youth	81
services or a court of record pursuant to division (E) of	82
section 5120.21 of the Revised Code;	83
(1) Records maintained by the department of youth services	84
pertaining to children in its custody released by the department	85
of youth services to the department of rehabilitation and	86
correction pursuant to section 5139.05 of the Revised Code;	87
(m) Intellectual property records;	88
(n) Donor profile records;	89
(o) Records maintained by the department of job and family	90
services pursuant to section 3121.894 of the Revised Code;	91
(p) Designated public service worker residential and	92
familial information;	93
(q) In the case of a county hospital operated pursuant to	94
Chapter 339. of the Revised Code or a municipal hospital	95
operated pursuant to Chapter 749. of the Revised Code,	96

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information that constitutes a trade secret, as defined in 97 section 1333.61 of the Revised Code; 98 (r) Information pertaining to the recreational activities 99 of a person under the age of eighteen; 100 (s) In the case of a child fatality review board acting 101 under sections 307.621 to 307.629 of the Revised Code or a 102 review conducted pursuant to guidelines established by the 103 director of health under section 3701.70 of the Revised Code, 104 records provided to the board or director, statements made by 105 board members during meetings of the board or by persons 106 participating in the director's review, and all work products of 107 the board or director, and in the case of a child fatality 108 review board, child fatality review data submitted by the board 109 to the department of health or a national child death review 110 database, other than the report prepared pursuant to division 111 (A) of section 307.626 of the Revised Code; 112

(t) Records provided to and statements made by the113executive director of a public children services agency or a114prosecuting attorney acting pursuant to section 5153.171 of the115Revised Code other than the information released under that116section;117

(u) Test materials, examinations, or evaluation tools used
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in an examination for licensure as a nursing home administrator
that the board of executives of long-term services and supports
administers under section 4751.15 of the Revised Code or
contracts under that section with a private or government entity
to administer;

(v) Records the release of which is prohibited by state or 124federal law; 125

(w) Proprietary information of or relating to any person 126 that is submitted to or compiled by the Ohio venture capital 127 authority created under section 150.01 of the Revised Code; 128 (x) Financial statements and data any person submits for 129 any purpose to the Ohio housing finance agency or the 130 controlling board in connection with applying for, receiving, or 131 accounting for financial assistance from the agency, and 132 information that identifies any individual who benefits directly 133 or indirectly from financial assistance from the agency; 134 (y) Records listed in section 5101.29 of the Revised Code; 135 (z) Discharges recorded with a county recorder under 136 section 317.24 of the Revised Code, as specified in division (B) 137 (2) of that section; 138 (aa) Usage information including names and addresses of 139 specific residential and commercial customers of a municipally 140 owned or operated public utility; 141 (bb) Records described in division (C) of section 187.04 142 of the Revised Code that are not designated to be made available 143 to the public as provided in that division; 144 (cc) Information and records that are made confidential, 145 privileged, and not subject to disclosure under divisions (B) 146 and (C) of section 2949.221 of the Revised Code; 147 (dd) Personal information, as defined in section 149.45 of 148 the Revised Code; 149

(ee) The confidential name, address, and other personally 150 identifiable information of a program participant in the address 151 confidentiality program established under sections 111.41 to 152 111.47 of the Revised Code, including the contents of any 153

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application for absent voter's ballots, absent voter's ballot 154 identification envelope statement of voter, or provisional 155 ballot affirmation completed by a program participant who has a 156 confidential voter registration record, and records or portions 157 of records pertaining to that program that identify the number 1.58 of program participants that reside within a precinct, ward, 159 township, municipal corporation, county, or any other geographic 160 area smaller than the state. As used in this division, 161 "confidential address" and "program participant" have the 162 meaning defined in section 111.41 of the Revised Code. 163

(ff) Orders for active military service of an individual 164 serving or with previous service in the armed forces of the 165 United States, including a reserve component, or the Ohio 166 organized militia, except that, such order becomes a public 167 record on the day that is fifteen years after the published date 168 or effective date of the call to order; 169

(gg) The name, address, contact information, or other 170 personal information of an individual who is less than eighteen 171 years of age that is included in any record related to a traffic 172 accident involving a school vehicle in which the individual was 173 an occupant at the time of the accident; 174

(hh) Protected health information, as defined in 45 C.F.R. 175 160.103, that is in a claim for payment for a health care 176 product, service, or procedure, as well as any other health 177 claims data in another document that reveals the identity of an 178 individual who is the subject of the data or could be used to 179 reveal that individual's identity; 180

(ii) Any depiction by photograph, film, videotape, or
printed or digital image under either of the following
circumstances:

(i) The depiction is that of a victim of an offense the
release of which would be, to a reasonable person of ordinary
sensibilities, an offensive and objectionable intrusion into the
victim's expectation of bodily privacy and integrity.

(ii) The depiction captures or depicts the victim of a
sexually oriented offense, as defined in section 2950.01 of the
Revised Code, at the actual occurrence of that offense.

(jj) Restricted portions of a body-worn camera ordashboard camera recording;192

(kk) In the case of a fetal-infant mortality review board acting under sections 3707.70 to 3707.77 of the Revised Code, records, documents, reports, or other information presented to the board or a person abstracting such materials on the board's behalf, statements made by review board members during board meetings, all work products of the board, and data submitted by the board to the department of health or a national infant death review database, other than the report prepared pursuant to section 3707.77 of the Revised Code.

(11) Records, documents, reports, or other information 202 presented to the pregnancy-associated mortality review board 203 established under section 3738.01 of the Revised Code, 204 statements made by board members during board meetings, all work 205 products of the board, and data submitted by the board to the 206 department of health, other than the biennial reports prepared 207 under section 3738.08 of the Revised Code; 208

(mm) Telephone numbers for a victim, as defined in section 209
2930.01 of the Revised Code, a witness to a crime, or a party to 210
a motor vehicle accident subject to the requirements of section 211
5502.11 of the Revised Code that are listed on any law 212

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enforcement record or report.

A record that is not a public record under division (A)(1) 214 of this section and that, under law, is permanently retained 215 becomes a public record on the day that is seventy-five years 216 after the day on which the record was created, except for any 217 record protected by the attorney-client privilege, a trial 218 preparation record as defined in this section, a statement 219 prohibiting the release of identifying information signed under 220 section 3107.083 of the Revised Code, a denial of release form 221 filed pursuant to section 3107.46 of the Revised Code, or any 222 223 record that is exempt from release or disclosure under section 149.433 of the Revised Code. If the record is a birth 224 certificate and a biological parent's name redaction request 225 form has been accepted under section 3107.391 of the Revised 226 Code, the name of that parent shall be redacted from the birth 227 certificate before it is released under this paragraph. If any 228 other section of the Revised Code establishes a time period for 229 disclosure of a record that conflicts with the time period 230 specified in this section, the time period in the other section 231 prevails. 232

(2) "Confidential law enforcement investigatory record"
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means any record that pertains to a law enforcement matter of a
criminal, quasi-criminal, civil, or administrative nature, but
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case of the following:

(a) The identity of a suspect who has not been charged
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with the offense to which the record pertains, or of an
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information source or witness to whom confidentiality has been
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reasonably promised;

(b) Information provided by an information source or

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witness to whom confidentiality has been reasonably promised, 243 which information would reasonably tend to disclose the source's 244 or witness's identity; 245 (c) Specific confidential investigatory techniques or 246 procedures or specific investigatory work product; 247 (d) Information that would endanger the life or physical 248 safety of law enforcement personnel, a crime victim, a witness, 249 or a confidential information source. 250 (3) "Medical record" means any document or combination of 251 documents, except births, deaths, and the fact of admission to 252 253 or discharge from a hospital, that pertains to the medical history, diagnosis, prognosis, or medical condition of a patient 254 and that is generated and maintained in the process of medical 255 treatment. 256 (4) "Trial preparation record" means any record that 257 contains information that is specifically compiled in reasonable 258 anticipation of, or in defense of, a civil or criminal action or 259 260 proceeding, including the independent thought processes and

(5) "Intellectual property record" means a record, other 262 than a financial or administrative record, that is produced or 263 collected by or for faculty or staff of a state institution of 264 higher learning in the conduct of or as a result of study or 265 research on an educational, commercial, scientific, artistic, 266 technical, or scholarly issue, regardless of whether the study 267 or research was sponsored by the institution alone or in 268 conjunction with a governmental body or private concern, and 269 that has not been publicly released, published, or patented. 270

personal trial preparation of an attorney.

(6) "Donor profile record" means all records about donors 271

or potential donors to a public institution of higher education 272 except the names and reported addresses of the actual donors and 273 the date, amount, and conditions of the actual donation. 274

(7) "Designated public service worker" means a peace 275 officer, parole officer, probation officer, bailiff, prosecuting 276 attorney, assistant prosecuting attorney, correctional employee, 277 county or multicounty corrections officer, community-based 278 correctional facility employee, <u>designated Ohio national quard</u> 279 member, youth services employee, firefighter, EMT, medical 280 director or member of a cooperating physician advisory board of 281 282 an emergency medical service organization, state board of pharmacy employee, investigator of the bureau of criminal 283 identification and investigation, forensic mental health 284 provider, mental health evaluation provider, regional 285 psychiatric hospital employee, emergency service 286 telecommunicator, judge, magistrate, or federal law enforcement 287 officer. 288

(8) "Designated public service worker residential and 289
familial information" means any information that discloses any 290
of the following about a designated public service worker: 291

(a) The address of the actual personal residence of a
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 designated public service worker, except for the following
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 information:

(i) The address of the actual personal residence of a 295prosecuting attorney or judge; and 296

(ii) The state or political subdivision in which a 297designated public service worker resides. 298

(b) Information compiled from referral to or participation 299in an employee assistance program; 300

(c) The social security number, the residential telephone
 number, any bank account, debit card, charge card, or credit
 card number, or the emergency telephone number of, or any
 medical information pertaining to, a designated public service
 worker;

(d) The name of any beneficiary of employment benefits, 306
including, but not limited to, life insurance benefits, provided 307
to a designated public service worker by the designated public 308
service worker's employer; 309

(e) The identity and amount of any charitable or
and amount of any charitable or
employment benefit deduction made by the designated public
service worker's employer from the designated public service
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(f) The name, the residential address, the name of the
address of the employer, the social security
address of the employer, the social security
a designated public service worker;

(g) A photograph of a peace officer who holds a position
or has an assignment that may include undercover or plain
clothes positions or assignments as determined by the peace
officer's appointing authority.

(9) As used in divisions (A)(7) and (15) to (17) of this 325 section: 326

"Peace officer" has the meaning defined in section 109.71 327 of the Revised Code and also includes the superintendent and 328 troopers of the state highway patrol; it does not include the 329 sheriff of a county or a supervisory employee who, in the330absence of the sheriff, is authorized to stand in for, exercise331the authority of, and perform the duties of the sheriff.332

"Correctional employee" means any employee of the 333 department of rehabilitation and correction who in the course of 334 performing the employee's job duties has or has had contact with 335 inmates and persons under supervision. 336

"County or multicounty corrections officer" means any 337 corrections officer employed by any county or multicounty 338 correctional facility. 339

"Designated Ohio national guard member" means a member of340the Ohio national guard who is participating in duties related341to remotely piloted aircraft, including but not limited to,342pilots, sensor operators, and mission intelligence personnel,343duties related to special forces operations, or duties related344to cybersecurity, and is designated by the adjutant general as a345designated public service worker for those purposes.346

"Youth services employee" means any employee of the 347 department of youth services who in the course of performing the 348 employee's job duties has or has had contact with children 349 committed to the custody of the department of youth services. 350

"Firefighter" means any regular, paid or volunteer, member 351 of a lawfully constituted fire department of a municipal 352 corporation, township, fire district, or village. 353

"EMT" means EMTs-basic, EMTs-I, and paramedics that 354
provide emergency medical services for a public emergency 355
medical service organization. "Emergency medical service 356
organization," "EMT-basic," "EMT-I," and "paramedic" have the 357
meanings defined in section 4765.01 of the Revised Code. 358

"Investigator of the bureau of criminal identification and 359 investigation" has the meaning defined in section 2903.11 of the 360 Revised Code. 361 "Forensic mental health provider" means any employee of a 362 community mental health service provider or local alcohol, drug 363 addiction, and mental health services board who, in the course 364 of the employee's duties, has contact with persons committed to 365 a local alcohol, drug addiction, and mental health services 366 board by a court order pursuant to section 2945.38, 2945.39, 367 2945.40, or 2945.402 of the Revised Code. 368 "Mental health evaluation provider" means an individual 369 who, under Chapter 5122. of the Revised Code, examines a 370 respondent who is alleged to be a mentally ill person subject to 371 court order, as defined in section 5122.01 of the Revised Code, 372 and reports to the probate court the respondent's mental 373 condition. 374 "Regional psychiatric hospital employee" means any 375 employee of the department of mental health and addiction 376 services who, in the course of performing the employee's duties, 377 has contact with patients committed to the department of mental 378 health and addiction services by a court order pursuant to 379 section 2945.38, 2945.39, 2945.40, or 2945.402 of the Revised 380 Code. 381 "Emergency service telecommunicator" has the meaning 382 defined in section 4742.01 of the Revised Code. 383 "Federal law enforcement officer" has the meaning defined 384 in section 9.88 of the Revised Code. 385 (10) "Information pertaining to the recreational 386 information that is kept in the ordinary course of business by a 388 public office, that pertains to the recreational activities of a 389 person under the age of eighteen years, and that discloses any 390 of the following: 391

(a) The address or telephone number of a person under the
age of eighteen or the address or telephone number of that
person's parent, guardian, custodian, or emergency contact
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(b) The social security number, birth date, or396photographic image of a person under the age of eighteen;397

(c) Any medical record, history, or information pertaining398to a person under the age of eighteen;399

(d) Any additional information sought or required about a400person under the age of eighteen for the purpose of allowing401that person to participate in any recreational activity402conducted or sponsored by a public office or to use or obtain403admission privileges to any recreational facility owned or404operated by a public office.405

(11) "Community control sanction" has the meaning defined in section 2929.01 of the Revised Code.

(12) "Post-release control sanction" has the meaningdefined in section 2967.01 of the Revised Code.409

(13) "Redaction" means obscuring or deleting any
information that is exempt from the duty to permit public
inspection or copying from an item that otherwise meets the
definition of a "record" in section 149.011 of the Revised Code.

(14) "Designee," "elected official," and "future official"have the meanings defined in section 109.43 of the Revised Code.415

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(15) "Body-worn camera" means a visual and audio recording 416 device worn on the person of a peace officer while the peace 417 officer is engaged in the performance of the peace officer's 418 duties. 419

(16) "Dashboard camera" means a visual and audio recording
device mounted on a peace officer's vehicle or vessel that is
used while the peace officer is engaged in the performance of
the peace officer's duties.

(17) "Restricted portions of a body-worn camera or
dashboard camera recording" means any visual or audio portion of
a body-worn camera or dashboard camera recording that shows,
communicates, or discloses any of the following:
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(a) The image or identity of a child or information that
(a) The image or identity of a child or information that
(b) 428
(could lead to the identification of a child who is a primary
(could lead to the recording when the law enforcement agency knows
(could lead to the recording when the law enforcement agency knows
(could lead to the recording when the person is a child based on the law
(could lead to the recording;
(could lead to the identification of a child based on the recording;

(b) The death of a person or a deceased person's body,
unless the death was caused by a peace officer or, subject to
division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the decedent's
executor or administrator has been obtained;
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(c) The death of a peace officer, firefighter, paramedic, 437
or other first responder, occurring while the decedent was 438
engaged in the performance of official duties, unless, subject 439
to division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the 440
decedent's executor or administrator has been obtained; 441

(d) Grievous bodily harm, unless the injury was effected
by a peace officer or, subject to division (H) (1) of this
section, the consent of the injured person or the injured
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person's guardian has been obtained;

(e) An act of severe violence against a person that
results in serious physical harm to the person, unless the act
and injury was effected by a peace officer or, subject to
division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the injured
person or the injured person's guardian has been obtained;

(f) Grievous bodily harm to a peace officer, firefighter,
paramedic, or other first responder, occurring while the injured
person was engaged in the performance of official duties,
unless, subject to division (H) (1) of this section, the consent
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of the injured person or the injured person's guardian has been
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obtained;

(g) An act of severe violence resulting in serious
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physical harm against a peace officer, firefighter, paramedic,
or other first responder, occurring while the injured person was
engaged in the performance of official duties, unless, subject
to division (H) (1) of this section, the consent of the injured
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person or the injured person's guardian has been obtained;
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(h) A person's nude body, unless, subject to division (H)(1) of this section, the person's consent has been obtained;464

(i) Protected health information, the identity of a person
(i) Protected health information, the identity of a person
(i) a health care facility who is not the subject of a law
(i) a health care
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(j) Information that could identify the alleged victim of a sex offense, menacing by stalking, or domestic violence;

(k) Information, that does not constitute a confidential472law enforcement investigatory record, that could identify a473

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1337.11 of the Revised Code.

person who provides sensitive or confidential information to a 474 law enforcement agency when the disclosure of the person's 475 identity or the information provided could reasonably be 476 expected to threaten or endanger the safety or property of the 477 person or another person; 478 (1) Personal information of a person who is not arrested, 479 cited, charged, or issued a written warning by a peace officer; 480 (m) Proprietary police contingency plans or tactics that 481 482 are intended to prevent crime and maintain public order and 483 safety; (n) A personal conversation unrelated to work between 484 peace officers or between a peace officer and an employee of a 485 law enforcement agency; 486 (o) A conversation between a peace officer and a member of 487 the public that does not concern law enforcement activities; 488 (p) The interior of a residence, unless the interior of a 489 residence is the location of an adversarial encounter with, or a 490 use of force by, a peace officer; 491 (q) Any portion of the interior of a private business that 492 is not open to the public, unless an adversarial encounter with, 493 or a use of force by, a peace officer occurs in that location. 494 As used in division (A)(17) of this section: 495 "Grievous bodily harm" has the same meaning as in section 496 5924.120 of the Revised Code. 497 "Health care facility" has the same meaning as in section 498

"Protected health information" has the same meaning as in 500

45 C.F.R. 160.103.	
"Law enforcement agency" has the same meaning as in	502
section 2925.61 of the Revised Code.	503
"Personal information" means any government-issued	504
identification number, date of birth, address, financial	505
information, or criminal justice information from the law	506
enforcement automated data system or similar databases.	507
"Sex offense" has the same meaning as in section 2907.10	508
of the Revised Code.	509
"Firefighter," "paramedic," and "first responder" have the	510
same meanings as in section 4765.01 of the Revised Code.	511
(B)(1) Upon request and subject to division (B)(8) of this	512
section, all public records responsive to the request shall be	513
promptly prepared and made available for inspection to any	514
person at all reasonable times during regular business hours.	515
Subject to division (B)(8) of this section, upon request by any	516
person, a public office or person responsible for public records	517
shall make copies of the requested public record available to	518
the requester at cost and within a reasonable period of time. If	519
a public record contains information that is exempt from the	520

the public office or the person responsible for the public 522 record shall make available all of the information within the 523 public record that is not exempt. When making that public record 524 available for public inspection or copying that public record, 525 the public office or the person responsible for the public 526 record shall notify the requester of any redaction or make the 527 redaction plainly visible. A redaction shall be deemed a denial 528 of a request to inspect or copy the redacted information, except 529

duty to permit public inspection or to copy the public record,

if federal or state law authorizes or requires a public office 530 to make the redaction. 531 (2) To facilitate broader access to public records, a 532 public office or the person responsible for public records shall 533 organize and maintain public records in a manner that they can 534 be made available for inspection or copying in accordance with 535 division (B) of this section. A public office also shall have 536 available a copy of its current records retention schedule at a 537 location readily available to the public. If a requester makes 538 an ambiguous or overly broad request or has difficulty in making 539 a request for copies or inspection of public records under this 540 section such that the public office or the person responsible 541 for the requested public record cannot reasonably identify what 542 public records are being requested, the public office or the 543 person responsible for the requested public record may deny the 544 request but shall provide the requester with an opportunity to 545 revise the request by informing the requester of the manner in 546 which records are maintained by the public office and accessed 547 in the ordinary course of the public office's or person's 548 duties. 549 (3) If a request is ultimately denied, in part or in 550 whole, the public office or the person responsible for the 551 requested public record shall provide the requester with an 552 explanation, including legal authority, setting forth why the 553 request was denied. If the initial request was provided in 554 writing, the explanation also shall be provided to the requester 555 in writing. The explanation shall not preclude the public office 556 or the person responsible for the requested public record from 557

or the person responsible for the requested public record from 557 relying upon additional reasons or legal authority in defending 558 an action commenced under division (C) of this section. 559

(4) Unless specifically required or authorized by state or 560 federal law or in accordance with division (B) of this section, 561 no public office or person responsible for public records may 562 limit or condition the availability of public records by 563 requiring disclosure of the requester's identity or the intended 564 use of the requested public record. Any requirement that the 565 requester disclose the requester's identity or the intended use 566 of the requested public record constitutes a denial of the 567 568 request.

(5) A public office or person responsible for public 569 records may ask a requester to make the request in writing, may 570 ask for the requester's identity, and may inquire about the 571 intended use of the information requested, but may do so only 572 after disclosing to the requester that a written request is not 573 mandatory, that the requester may decline to reveal the 574 requester's identity or the intended use, and when a written 575 request or disclosure of the identity or intended use would 576 benefit the requester by enhancing the ability of the public 577 office or person responsible for public records to identify, 578 locate, or deliver the public records sought by the requester. 579

(6) If any person requests a copy of a public record in 580 accordance with division (B) of this section, the public office 581 or person responsible for the public record may require that 582 person to pay in advance the cost involved in providing the copy 583 of the public record in accordance with the choice made by the 584 person requesting the copy under this division. The public 585 office or the person responsible for the public record shall 586 permit that person to choose to have the public record 587 duplicated upon paper, upon the same medium upon which the 588 public office or person responsible for the public record keeps 589 it, or upon any other medium upon which the public office or 590

Page 21

person responsible for the public record determines that it 591 reasonably can be duplicated as an integral part of the normal 592 operations of the public office or person responsible for the 593 public record. When the person requesting the copy makes a 594 choice under this division, the public office or person 595 responsible for the public record shall provide a copy of it in 596 accordance with the choice made by that person. Nothing in this 597 section requires a public office or person responsible for the 598 public record to allow the person requesting a copy of the 599 600 public record to make the copies of the public record.

(7) (a) Upon a request made in accordance with division (B) 601 of this section and subject to division (B)(6) of this section, 602 a public office or person responsible for public records shall 603 transmit a copy of a public record to any person by United 604 States mail or by any other means of delivery or transmission 605 within a reasonable period of time after receiving the request 606 for the copy. The public office or person responsible for the 607 public record may require the person making the request to pay 608 in advance the cost of postage if the copy is transmitted by 609 United States mail or the cost of delivery if the copy is 610 transmitted other than by United States mail, and to pay in 611 advance the costs incurred for other supplies used in the 612 mailing, delivery, or transmission. 613

(b) Any public office may adopt a policy and procedures 614 that it will follow in transmitting, within a reasonable period 615 of time after receiving a request, copies of public records by 616 United States mail or by any other means of delivery or 617 transmission pursuant to division (B)(7) of this section. A 618 public office that adopts a policy and procedures under division 619 (B) (7) of this section shall comply with them in performing its 620 duties under that division. 621 (B)(7) of this section:

(c) In any policy and procedures adopted under division (i) A public office may limit the number of records

requested by a person that the office will physically deliver by 625 United States mail or by another delivery service to ten per 626 month, unless the person certifies to the office in writing that 627 the person does not intend to use or forward the requested 628 records, or the information contained in them, for commercial 629 purposes; 630

(ii) A public office that chooses to provide some or all 631 of its public records on a web site that is fully accessible to 632 and searchable by members of the public at all times, other than 633 during acts of God outside the public office's control or 634 maintenance, and that charges no fee to search, access, 635 download, or otherwise receive records provided on the web site, 636 may limit to ten per month the number of records requested by a 637 person that the office will deliver in a digital format, unless 638 the requested records are not provided on the web site and 639 unless the person certifies to the office in writing that the 640 person does not intend to use or forward the requested records, 641 or the information contained in them, for commercial purposes. 642

(iii) For purposes of division (B)(7) of this section, 643 "commercial" shall be narrowly construed and does not include 644 reporting or gathering news, reporting or gathering information 645 to assist citizen oversight or understanding of the operation or 646 activities of government, or nonprofit educational research. 647

(8) A public office or person responsible for public 648 records is not required to permit a person who is incarcerated 649 pursuant to a criminal conviction or a juvenile adjudication to 650 inspect or to obtain a copy of any public record concerning a 651

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criminal investigation or prosecution or concerning what would 652 be a criminal investigation or prosecution if the subject of the 653 investigation or prosecution were an adult, unless the request 654 to inspect or to obtain a copy of the record is for the purpose 655 of acquiring information that is subject to release as a public 656 record under this section and the judge who imposed the sentence 657 or made the adjudication with respect to the person, or the 658 judge's successor in office, finds that the information sought 659 in the public record is necessary to support what appears to be 660 a justiciable claim of the person. 661

(9) (a) Upon written request made and signed by a 662 journalist, a public office, or person responsible for public 663 records, having custody of the records of the agency employing a 664 specified designated public service worker shall disclose to the 665 journalist the address of the actual personal residence of the 666 designated public service worker and, if the designated public 667 service worker's spouse, former spouse, or child is employed by 668 a public office, the name and address of the employer of the 669 designated public service worker's spouse, former spouse, or 670 child. The request shall include the journalist's name and title 671 and the name and address of the journalist's employer and shall 672 state that disclosure of the information sought would be in the 673 public interest. 674

(b) Division (B)(9)(a) of this section also applies to journalist requests for:

(i) Customer information maintained by a municipally owned
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or operated public utility, other than social security numbers
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and any private financial information such as credit reports,
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payment methods, credit card numbers, and bank account
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information;

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(ii) Information about minors involved in a school vehicle
accident as provided in division (A) (1) (gg) of this section,
other than personal information as defined in section 149.45 of
the Revised Code.

(c) As used in division (B) (9) of this section,
"journalist" means a person engaged in, connected with, or
employed by any news medium, including a newspaper, magazine,
press association, news agency, or wire service, a radio or
television station, or a similar medium, for the purpose of
gathering, processing, transmitting, compiling, editing, or
disseminating information for the general public.

(10) Upon a request made by a victim, victim's attorney,
or victim's representative, as that term is used in section
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2930.02 of the Revised Code, a public office or person
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responsible for public records shall transmit a copy of a
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depiction of the victim as described in division (A) (1) (gg) of
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this section to the victim, victim's attorney, or victim's
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representative.

(C) (1) If a person allegedly is aggrieved by the failure of a public office or the person responsible for public records to promptly prepare a public record and to make it available to the person for inspection in accordance with division (B) of this section or by any other failure of a public office or the person responsible for public records to comply with an obligation in accordance with division (B) of this section, the person allegedly aggrieved may do only one of the following, and not both:

(a) File a complaint with the clerk of the court of claims
or the clerk of the court of common pleas under section 2743.75
of the Revised Code;
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(b) Commence a mandamus action to obtain a judgment that 712 orders the public office or the person responsible for the 713 public record to comply with division (B) of this section, that 714 awards court costs and reasonable attorney's fees to the person 715 that instituted the mandamus action, and, if applicable, that 716 includes an order fixing statutory damages under division (C)(2) 717 of this section. The mandamus action may be commenced in the 718 court of common pleas of the county in which division (B) of 719 this section allegedly was not complied with, in the supreme 720 court pursuant to its original jurisdiction under Section 2 of 721 Article IV, Ohio Constitution, or in the court of appeals for 722 the appellate district in which division (B) of this section 723 allegedly was not complied with pursuant to its original 724 jurisdiction under Section 3 of Article IV, Ohio Constitution. 725

(2) If a requester transmits a written request by hand 726 delivery, electronic submission, or certified mail to inspect or 727 receive copies of any public record in a manner that fairly 728 describes the public record or class of public records to the 729 public office or person responsible for the requested public 730 records, except as otherwise provided in this section, the 731 requester shall be entitled to recover the amount of statutory 732 damages set forth in this division if a court determines that 733 the public office or the person responsible for public records 734 failed to comply with an obligation in accordance with division 735 (B) of this section. 736

The amount of statutory damages shall be fixed at one 737 hundred dollars for each business day during which the public 738 office or person responsible for the requested public records 739 failed to comply with an obligation in accordance with division 740 (B) of this section, beginning with the day on which the 741 requester files a mandamus action to recover statutory damages, 742

up to a maximum of one thousand dollars. The award of statutory743damages shall not be construed as a penalty, but as compensation744for injury arising from lost use of the requested information.745The existence of this injury shall be conclusively presumed. The746award of statutory damages shall be in addition to all other747remedies authorized by this section.748

The court may reduce an award of statutory damages or not award statutory damages if the court determines both of the following:

752 (a) That, based on the ordinary application of statutory law and case law as it existed at the time of the conduct or 753 threatened conduct of the public office or person responsible 754 for the requested public records that allegedly constitutes a 755 failure to comply with an obligation in accordance with division 756 (B) of this section and that was the basis of the mandamus 757 action, a well-informed public office or person responsible for 758 the requested public records reasonably would believe that the 759 conduct or threatened conduct of the public office or person 760 responsible for the requested public records did not constitute 761 762 a failure to comply with an obligation in accordance with division (B) of this section; 763

(b) That a well-informed public office or person
responsible for the requested public records reasonably would
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believe that the conduct or threatened conduct of the public
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office or person responsible for the requested public records
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would serve the public policy that underlies the authority that
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is asserted as permitting that conduct or threatened conduct.

(3) In a mandamus action filed under division (C)(1) of770this section, the following apply:771

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(a) (i) If the court orders the public office or the person
responsible for the public record to comply with division (B) of
this section, the court shall determine and award to the relator
all court costs, which shall be construed as remedial and not
punitive.

(ii) If the court makes a determination described in
division (C) (3) (b) (iii) of this section, the court shall
determine and award to the relator all court costs, which shall
be construed as remedial and not punitive.
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(b) If the court renders a judgment that orders the public 781
office or the person responsible for the public record to comply 782
with division (B) of this section or if the court determines any 783
of the following, the court may award reasonable attorney's fees 784
to the relator, subject to division (C) (4) of this section: 785

(i) The public office or the person responsible for the
public records failed to respond affirmatively or negatively to
the public records request in accordance with the time allowed
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under division (B) of this section.

(ii) The public office or the person responsible for the
public records promised to permit the relator to inspect or
receive copies of the public records requested within a
specified period of time but failed to fulfill that promise
within that specified period of time.

(iii) The public office or the person responsible for the
public records acted in bad faith when the office or person
voluntarily made the public records available to the relator for
the first time after the relator commenced the mandamus action,
but before the court issued any order concluding whether or not
the public office or person was required to comply with division

(B) of this section. No discovery may be conducted on the issue 801 of the alleged bad faith of the public office or person 802 responsible for the public records. This division shall not be 803 construed as creating a presumption that the public office or 804 the person responsible for the public records acted in bad faith 805 when the office or person voluntarily made the public records 806 available to the relator for the first time after the relator 807 commenced the mandamus action, but before the court issued any 808 order described in this division. 809

(c) The court shall not award attorney's fees to the810relator if the court determines both of the following:811

(i) That, based on the ordinary application of statutory 812 law and case law as it existed at the time of the conduct or 813 threatened conduct of the public office or person responsible 814 for the requested public records that allegedly constitutes a 815 failure to comply with an obligation in accordance with division 816 (B) of this section and that was the basis of the mandamus 817 action, a well-informed public office or person responsible for 818 the requested public records reasonably would believe that the 819 conduct or threatened conduct of the public office or person 820 responsible for the requested public records did not constitute 821 822 a failure to comply with an obligation in accordance with division (B) of this section; 823

(ii) That a well-informed public office or person
responsible for the requested public records reasonably would
believe that the conduct or threatened conduct of the public
office or person responsible for the requested public records
would serve the public policy that underlies the authority that
asserted as permitting that conduct or threatened conduct.

(4) All of the following apply to any award of reasonable 830

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attorney's fees awarded under division (C)(3)(b) of this 831 section: 832 (a) The fees shall be construed as remedial and not 833 834 punitive. (b) The fees awarded shall not exceed the total of the 835 reasonable attorney's fees incurred before the public record was 836 made available to the relator and the fees described in division 837 (C)(4)(c) of this section. 838 (c) Reasonable attorney's fees shall include reasonable 839

fees incurred to produce proof of the reasonableness and amount 840 of the fees and to otherwise litigate entitlement to the fees. 841

(d) The court may reduce the amount of fees awarded if the
court determines that, given the factual circumstances involved
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with the specific public records request, an alternative means
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should have been pursued to more effectively and efficiently
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resolve the dispute that was subject to the mandamus action
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filed under division (C)(1) of this section.

(5) If the court does not issue a writ of mandamus under 848 division (C) of this section and the court determines at that 849 time that the bringing of the mandamus action was frivolous 850 conduct as defined in division (A) of section 2323.51 of the 851 Revised Code, the court may award to the public office all court 852 costs, expenses, and reasonable attorney's fees, as determined 853 by the court. 854

(D) Chapter 1347. of the Revised Code does not limit the provisions of this section.

(E) (1) To ensure that all employees of public offices are
appropriately educated about a public office's obligations under
division (B) of this section, all elected officials or their
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appropriate designees shall attend training approved by the860attorney general as provided in section 109.43 of the Revised861Code. A future official may satisfy the requirements of this862division by attending the training before taking office,863provided that the future official may not send a designee in the864future official's place.865

(2) All public offices shall adopt a public records policy 866 in compliance with this section for responding to public records 867 requests. In adopting a public records policy under this 868 division, a public office may obtain guidance from the model 869 public records policy developed and provided to the public 870 office by the attorney general under section 109.43 of the 871 Revised Code. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the 872 policy may not limit the number of public records that the 873 public office will make available to a single person, may not 874 limit the number of public records that it will make available 875 during a fixed period of time, and may not establish a fixed 876 period of time before it will respond to a request for 877 inspection or copying of public records, unless that period is 878 less than eight hours. 879

The public office shall distribute the public records 880 policy adopted by the public office under this division to the 881 employee of the public office who is the records custodian or 882 records manager or otherwise has custody of the records of that 883 office. The public office shall require that employee to 884 acknowledge receipt of the copy of the public records policy. 885 The public office shall create a poster that describes its 886 public records policy and shall post the poster in a conspicuous 887 place in the public office and in all locations where the public 888 office has branch offices. The public office may post its public 889 records policy on the internet web site of the public office if 890

the public office maintains an internet web site. A public891office that has established a manual or handbook of its general892policies and procedures for all employees of the public office893shall include the public records policy of the public office in894the manual or handbook.895

(F)(1) The bureau of motor vehicles may adopt rules 896 pursuant to Chapter 119. of the Revised Code to reasonably limit 897 the number of bulk commercial special extraction requests made 898 by a person for the same records or for updated records during a 899 900 calendar year. The rules may include provisions for charges to be made for bulk commercial special extraction requests for the 901 actual cost of the bureau, plus special extraction costs, plus 902 ten per cent. The bureau may charge for expenses for redacting 903 information, the release of which is prohibited by law. 904

(2) As used in division (F)(1) of this section:

(a) "Actual cost" means the cost of depleted supplies,
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records storage media costs, actual mailing and alternative
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delivery costs, or other transmitting costs, and any direct
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equipment operating and maintenance costs, including actual
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costs paid to private contractors for copying services.
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(b) "Bulk commercial special extraction request" means a 911 request for copies of a record for information in a format other 912 than the format already available, or information that cannot be 913 extracted without examination of all items in a records series, 914 class of records, or database by a person who intends to use or 915 forward the copies for surveys, marketing, solicitation, or 916 resale for commercial purposes. "Bulk commercial special 917 extraction request" does not include a request by a person who 918 gives assurance to the bureau that the person making the request 919 does not intend to use or forward the requested copies for 920

surveys, marketing, solicitation, or resale for commercial 921 purposes. 922

(c) "Commercial" means profit-seeking production, buying,923or selling of any good, service, or other product.924

(d) "Special extraction costs" means the cost of the time
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spent by the lowest paid employee competent to perform the task,
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the actual amount paid to outside private contractors employed
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by the bureau, or the actual cost incurred to create computer
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programs to make the special extraction. "Special extraction
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costs" include any charges paid to a public agency for computer
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or records services.

(3) For purposes of divisions (F) (1) and (2) of this
section, "surveys, marketing, solicitation, or resale for
ommercial purposes" shall be narrowly construed and does not
include reporting or gathering news, reporting or gathering
information to assist citizen oversight or understanding of the
operation or activities of government, or nonprofit educational
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(G) A request by a defendant, counsel of a defendant, or 939 any agent of a defendant in a criminal action that public 940 records related to that action be made available under this 941 section shall be considered a demand for discovery pursuant to 942 the Criminal Rules, except to the extent that the Criminal Rules 943 plainly indicate a contrary intent. The defendant, counsel of 944 the defendant, or agent of the defendant making a request under 945 this division shall serve a copy of the request on the 946 prosecuting attorney, director of law, or other chief legal 947 officer responsible for prosecuting the action. 948

(H)(1) Any portion of a body-worn camera or dashboard

camera recording described in divisions (A)(17)(b) to (h) of 950
this section may be released by consent of the subject of the 951
recording or a representative of that person, as specified in 952
those divisions, only if either of the following applies: 953

(a) The recording will not be used in connection with any probable or pending criminal proceedings;

(b) The recording has been used in connection with a 956
criminal proceeding that was dismissed or for which a judgment 957
has been entered pursuant to Rule 32 of the Rules of Criminal 958
Procedure, and will not be used again in connection with any 959
probable or pending criminal proceedings. 960

(2) If a public office denies a request to release a 961 restricted portion of a body-worn camera or dashboard camera 962 recording, as defined in division (A) (17) of this section, any 963 person may file a mandamus action pursuant to this section or a 964 complaint with the clerk of the court of claims pursuant to 965 section 2743.75 of the Revised Code, requesting the court to 966 order the release of all or portions of the recording. If the 967 court considering the request determines that the filing 968 articulates by clear and convincing evidence that the public 969 interest in the recording substantially outweighs privacy 970 interests and other interests asserted to deny release, the 971 court shall order the public office to release the recording. 972

#### Sec. 3701.25. (A) As used in this section:

(1) "Board of health" means the board of health of a city974or general health district or the authority having the duties of975a board of health under section 3709.05 of the Revised Code.976

(2) "Department" or "division" have the same meanings as 977 in section 121.01 of the Revised Code. 978

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(B) If a department, division, board of health, or a	979
person or government entity under contract with any of the	980
foregoing, including a health care facility, engages in efforts	981
to trace and monitor the contacts of individuals infected with a	982
contagious disease, all of the following apply:	983
(1) No individual shall be required to comply with tracing	984
and monitoring efforts.	985
(2) Each individual contacted for participation in tracing	986
and monitoring efforts must provide oral, written, electronic,	987
or telephonic consent before the next step in the process may	988
proceed.	989
(3) No penalty shall be imposed on an individual for	990
refusing to participate in the tracing and monitoring process,	991
including withholding medical treatment from the individual	992
based on the refusal.	993
(4) Any record created during the tracing and monitoring	994
process is not a public record under section 149.43 of the	995
Revised Code. The department, division, board of health, or	996
person or government entity under contract with any of the	997
foregoing is subject to section 3701.17 of the Revised Code with	998
respect to the disclosure of protected health information	999
collected during the tracing and monitoring process.	1000
Sec. 5913.01. (A) The adjutant general is the commander	1001
and administrative head of the Ohio organized militia. The	1002
adjutant general shall:	1003
(1) Be provided offices and shall keep them open during	1004
usual business hours;	1005
(2) Have and maintain custody of all military records,	1006
correspondence, and other documents of the Ohio organized	1007

militia;	1008
(3) Superintend the preparation of all returns and reports	1009
required by the United States from the state on military	1010
matters;	1011
(4) Keep a roster of all officers of the Ohio organized	1012
militia, including retired officers;	1013
(5) Whenever necessary, cause the military provisions of	1014
the Revised Code and the orders, regulations, pamphlets,	1015
circulars, and memorandums of the adjutant general's department	1016
to be printed and distributed to the organizations of the Ohio	1017
organized militia;	1018
(6) Prepare and issue all necessary Ohio organized militia	1019
forms and attest to all commissions issued to officers of the	1020
Ohio organized militia;	1021
(7) Have a seal, and all copies of orders, records, and	1022
papers in the adjutant general's office certified and	1023
authenticated with that seal shall be competent evidence in like	1024
manner as if the originals were produced. All orders issued from	1025
the adjutant general's office shall bear a duplicate of the	1026
seal.	1027
(8) Keep and preserve the arms, ordnance, equipment, and	1028
all other military property belonging to the state or issued to	1029
the state by the federal government and issue any regulations	1030
necessary to keep, preserve, and repair the property as	1031
conditions demand;	1032
(9) Issue adjutant general's property to the units of the	1033
Ohio organized militia as the necessity of the service or	1034

organizational or allowance tables requires;

(10) Submit an annual report to the governor at such time 1036 as the governor requires of the transaction of the adjutant 1037 general's department, setting forth the strength and condition 1038 of the Ohio organized militia and other matters that the 1039 adjutant general chooses; 1040

(11) Designate members of the Ohio national guard, who are1041participating in duties related to remotely piloted aircraft,1042including but not limited to, pilots, sensor operators, and1043mission intelligence personnel, duties related to special forces1044operations, or duties related to cybersecurity, as designated1045public service workers under section 149.43 of the Revised Code;1046

(12) Command the joint force headquarters of the Ohio national guard.

(B) The adjutant general shall issue and distribute all
orders issued in the name of the governor as the commander in
chief of the Ohio organized militia and perform the duties that
the governor directs and other duties prescribed by law.

(C) The adjutant general may enter into cooperative 1053 agreements, contractual arrangements, or agreements for the 1054 acceptance of grants with the United States or any agency or 1055 department of the United States, other states, any department or 1056 political subdivision of this state, or any person or body 1057 politic, to accomplish the purposes of the adjutant general's 1058 department. The adjutant general shall cooperate with, and not 1059 infringe upon, the rights of other state departments, divisions, 1060 boards, commissions, and agencies, political subdivisions, and 1061 other public officials and public and private agencies when the 1062 interests of the adjutant general's department and those other 1063 entities overlap. 1064

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The funds made available by the United States for the 1065 exclusive use of the department shall be expended only by the 1066 department and only for the purposes for which the federal funds 1067 were appropriated. In accepting federal funds, the department 1068 agrees to abide by the terms and conditions of the grant or 1069 cooperative agreement and further agrees to expend the federal 1070 funds in accordance with the laws and regulations of the United 1071 States. 1072

Section 2. That existing sections 149.43 and 5913.01 of1073the Revised Code are hereby repealed.1074