

AMENDED IN SENATE JUNE 2, 2015  
AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 8, 2015  
AMENDED IN SENATE MARCH 25, 2015

**SENATE BILL**

**No. 185**

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**Introduced by Senator De León**  
*(Coauthor: Senator Hill)*

February 9, 2015

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An act to amend Section 16642 of, and to add Section 7513.75 to, the Government Code, relating to public retirement systems.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 185, as amended, De León. Public retirement systems: ~~Public Divestiture of Thermal Coal Companies Act~~. *public divestiture of thermal coal companies*.

The California Constitution provides that the Legislature may by statute prohibit retirement board investments if it is in the public interest to do so, and providing that the prohibition satisfies specified fiduciary standards.

Existing law prohibits the Public Employees' Retirement System and the State Teachers' Retirement System from investing public employee retirement funds in a company with active business operations in Sudan, as specified, and requires these retirement systems to liquidate any investments in a company with business operations in Sudan. Existing law also prohibits these retirement systems from investing in a company that has specified investments in the energy sector of Iran, as defined, including in a company that provides oil or liquefied natural gas tankers, or products used to construct or maintain pipelines used to transport oil or liquefied natural gas.

This bill would prohibit the boards of the Public Employees' Retirement System and the State Teachers' Retirement System from making new investments or renewing existing investments of public employee retirement funds in a thermal coal company, as defined. This bill would require the boards to liquidate investments in thermal coal companies on or before July 1, 2017, and would require the boards, in making a determination to liquidate investments, to constructively engage with thermal coal companies to establish whether the companies are transitioning their business models to adapt to clean energy generation. ~~The bill would require the boards, in consultation with the Secretary of the California Environmental Protection Agency, to make a comprehensive assessment of the feasibility and implications of divesting the retirement system funds of additional fossil fuel investments, such as natural gas and petroleum.~~ The bill would provide that it does not require a board to take any action unless the board determines in good faith that the action is consistent with the board's fiduciary responsibilities established in the constitution. The bill would make related legislative findings and declarations.

This bill would require, on or before January 1, 2018, these boards to file a report to the Legislature and the Governor, containing specified information, including a list of companies of which they have liquidated their investments. The bill would provide that board members and other officers and employees shall be held harmless and be eligible for indemnification in connection with actions taken pursuant to the bill's requirements, as specified.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.  
State-mandated local program: no.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 7513.75 is added to the Government
- 2 Code, to read:
- 3 7513.75. (a) The Legislature finds and declares all of the
- 4 following:
- 5 (1) The combustion of coal resources is the single largest
- 6 contributor to global climate change in the United States.
- 7 (2) Climate change affects all parts of the California economy
- 8 and environment, and the Legislature has adopted numerous laws
- 9 to mitigate greenhouse gas emissions and to adapt to a changing
- 10 climate.

1 (3) The purpose of this ~~article~~ *section* is to require the Public  
2 Employees' Retirement System and the State Teachers' Retirement  
3 System, consistent with, and not in violation of, their fiduciary  
4 responsibilities, to divest their holding of thermal coal power as  
5 one part of the state's broader efforts to decarbonize the California  
6 economy and to transition to clean, pollution free energy resources.

7 (b) As used in this section, the following definitions apply:

8 (1) "Board" means the Board of Administration of the Public  
9 Employees' Retirement System or the Teachers' Retirement Board  
10 of the State Teachers' Retirement System, as applicable.

11 (2) "Company" means a sole proprietorship, organization,  
12 association, corporation, partnership, venture, or other entity, or  
13 its subsidiary or affiliate, that exists for profit-making purposes or  
14 to otherwise secure economic advantage.

15 (3) "Investment" means the purchase, ownership, or control of  
16 publicly issued stock, corporate bonds, or other debt instruments  
17 issued by a company.

18 (4) "Public employee retirement funds" means the Public  
19 Employees' Retirement Fund described in Section 20062 of this  
20 code, and the Teachers' Retirement Fund described in Section  
21 22167 of the Education Code.

22 (5) "Thermal coal" means coal used to generate electricity, such  
23 as that which is burned to create steam to run turbines. Thermal  
24 coal does not mean metallurgical coal or coking coal used to  
25 produce steel.

26 (6) "Thermal coal company" means a publicly traded company  
27 that generates 50 percent or more of its revenue from the mining  
28 of thermal coal, as determined by the board.

29 (c) The board shall not make additional or new investments or  
30 renew existing investments of public employee retirement funds  
31 in a thermal coal company.

32 (d) The board shall liquidate investments in a thermal coal  
33 company on or before July 1, 2017. In making a determination to  
34 liquidate investments, the board shall constructively engage with  
35 a thermal coal company to establish whether the company is  
36 transitioning its business model to adapt to clean energy generation,  
37 such as through a decrease in its reliance on thermal coal as a  
38 revenue source.

1 (e) On or before January 1, 2018, the board shall file a report  
2 with the Legislature, in compliance with Section 9795, and the  
3 Governor, which shall include the following:

4 (1) A list of thermal coal companies of which the board has  
5 liquidated its investments pursuant to subdivision (d).

6 (2) A list of companies with which the board engaged pursuant  
7 to subdivision (d) that the board established were transitioning to  
8 clean energy generation, with supporting documentation to  
9 substantiate the board’s determination.

10 (3) A list of thermal coal companies of which the board has not  
11 liquidated its investments as a result of a determination made  
12 pursuant to subdivision ~~(g)~~ (f) that a sale or transfer of investments  
13 is inconsistent with the fiduciary responsibilities of the board as  
14 described in Section 17 of Article XVI of the California  
15 Constitution and the board’s findings adopted in support of that  
16 determination.

17 ~~(f) In consultation with the Secretary of the California~~  
18 ~~Environmental Protection Agency, the board shall make a~~  
19 ~~comprehensive assessment of the feasibility of divesting the public~~  
20 ~~employee retirement funds of additional fossil fuel investments,~~  
21 ~~such as natural gas and petroleum, and its implications for the~~  
22 ~~funds. A summary of this assessment shall be included in the report~~  
23 ~~required by subdivision (e).~~

24 ~~(g)~~  
25 (f) Nothing in this section shall require a board to take action  
26 as described in this section unless the board determines in good  
27 faith that the action described in this section is consistent with the  
28 fiduciary responsibilities of the board described in Section 17 of  
29 Article XVI of the California Constitution.

30 SEC. 2. Section 16642 of the Government Code is amended  
31 to read:

32 16642. Present, future, and former board members of the Public  
33 Employees’ Retirement System or the State Teachers’ Retirement  
34 System, jointly and individually, state officers and employees,  
35 research firms described in subdivision (d) of Section 7513.6, and  
36 investment managers under contract with the Public Employees’  
37 Retirement System or the State Teachers’ Retirement System shall  
38 be indemnified from the General Fund and held harmless by the  
39 State of California from all claims, demands, suits, actions,  
40 damages, judgments, costs, charges and expenses, including court

1 costs and attorney's fees, and against all liability, losses, and  
2 damages of any nature whatsoever that these present, future, or  
3 former board members, officers, employees, research firms as  
4 described in subdivision (d) of Section 7513.6, or contract  
5 investment managers shall or may at any time sustain by reason  
6 of any decision to restrict, reduce, or eliminate investments  
7 pursuant to Sections 7513.6, 7513.7, and 7513.75.

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