

1 HB490
2 158596-1
3 By Representatives McClurkin, Baughn, Rich, Weaver, Hill,
4 Harper, Farley, Johnson (W), Sessions, Wilcox, Roberts,
5 Butler, Williams (D), Nordgren, Collins, Johnson (K), Greer,
6 Henry, Moore (B), Tuggle, Lee, Carns, Wallace, Buttram,
7 Chesteen, Jones and Williams (J)
8 RFD: Health
9 First Read: 13-FEB-14

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8 SYNOPSIS: This bill would make it unlawful for a
9 physician to perform an abortion on a pregnant
10 woman after a heartbeat has been detected from the
11 unborn child in accordance with the applicable
12 standards of medical care for determining
13 heartbeats of unborn children. This bill would
14 further require a physician to check for a
15 detectable heartbeat prior to performing an
16 abortion.

17 This bill provides for the definition of
18 abortion for the purposes of this bill, as well as
19 certain types of exceptions.

20 This bill also requires written
21 documentation of the procedure used to determine
22 the existence, if any, of a detectable heartbeat in
23 an unborn child and the results thereof.

24 This bill would provide criminal penalties.

25 Amendment 621 of the Constitution of Alabama
26 of 1901, now appearing as Section 111.05 of the
27 Official Recompilation of the Constitution of

1 Alabama of 1901, as amended, prohibits a general
2 law whose purpose or effect would be to require a
3 new or increased expenditure of local funds from
4 becoming effective with regard to a local
5 governmental entity without enactment by a 2/3 vote
6 unless: it comes within one of a number of
7 specified exceptions; it is approved by the
8 affected entity; or the Legislature appropriates
9 funds, or provides a local source of revenue, to
10 the entity for the purpose.

11 The purpose or effect of this bill would be
12 to require a new or increased expenditure of local
13 funds within the meaning of the amendment. However,
14 the bill does not require approval of a local
15 governmental entity or enactment by a 2/3 vote to
16 become effective because it comes within one of the
17 specified exceptions contained in the amendment.

18
19 A BILL

20 TO BE ENTITLED

21 AN ACT

22
23 To provide for the Fetal Heartbeat Act; to make it
24 unlawful for a physician to perform an abortion on a pregnant
25 woman after a heartbeat has been detected from the unborn
26 child; to provide for the definition of abortion as referenced
27 herein, as well as certain types of exceptions; to require a

1 physician to check for a detectable heartbeat from an unborn
2 child prior to performing an abortion as defined herein; to
3 require written documentation of the procedure used to
4 determine the existence, if any, of a detectable heartbeat in
5 an unborn child and the results thereof; to provide criminal
6 penalties; and in connection therewith would have as its
7 purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased
8 expenditure of local funds within the meaning of Amendment 621
9 of the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, now appearing as
10 Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of the
11 Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended.

12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF ALABAMA:

13 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited
14 as the Fetal Heartbeat Act.

15 Section 2. An abortion is defined as the use or
16 prescription of any instrument, medicine, drug, or any other
17 substance or device with the intent to terminate the pregnancy
18 of a woman known to be pregnant with knowledge that the
19 termination by those means will with reasonable likelihood
20 cause the death of the unborn child. The use or prescription
21 is not an abortion if done with the intent to save the life or
22 preserve the health of an unborn child, remove a dead unborn
23 child, or to deliver the unborn child prematurely in order to
24 preserve the health of both the mother (pregnant woman) and
25 her unborn child. The term "abortion" as used in these rules,
26 does not include a procedure or act to terminate the pregnancy
27 of a woman with an ectopic pregnancy, nor does it include the

1 procedure or act to terminate the pregnancy of a woman when
2 the unborn child has a lethal anomaly. For the purposes of
3 this act, a "lethal anomaly" means that the child would die at
4 birth or be stillborn. For the purposes of this act, the term
5 "ectopic pregnancy" means any pregnancy resulting from a
6 fertilized egg that has implanted or attached outside the
7 uterus. The term "ectopic pregnancy" also includes a pregnancy
8 resulting from a fertilized egg implanted inside the cornu of
9 the uterus.

10 Section 3. A physician shall not perform an abortion
11 on a pregnant woman without first determining if the unborn
12 child the pregnant woman is carrying has a detectable
13 heartbeat. The procedure for detecting the heartbeat shall be
14 pursuant to the applicable medical standard of care.

15 Section 4. A physician shall not perform an abortion
16 on a pregnant woman whose unborn child's heartbeat has been
17 detected according to the requirements of this act.

18 Section 5. It is not in violation of this act to
19 perform an abortion on a pregnant woman if a physician has
20 performed a procedure for the presence of a heartbeat in the
21 unborn child utilizing the applicable medical standard of care
22 and that procedure does not reveal a heartbeat in the unborn
23 child. The physician shall document in writing the procedure
24 used to determine the existence of the heartbeat in the unborn
25 child, the date the procedure was performed and the results of
26 the procedure.

1 Section 6. Notwithstanding that a detectable
2 heartbeat has been determined, it shall not be a violation of
3 this act if an abortion is performed by a physician pursuant
4 to the applicable medical standard of care for treatment of a
5 condition that, absent an abortion, is likely to result in the
6 death of the pregnant woman or is likely to result in
7 substantial and irreversible impairment of a major bodily
8 function of the pregnant woman, not including psychological or
9 emotional conditions.

10 Section 7. A physician who performs a medical
11 procedure which results in an abortion, notwithstanding that a
12 detectable heartbeat has been determined, shall declare in
13 writing that the medical procedure is necessary, and is
14 performed pursuant to the applicable medical standard of care
15 for treatment of a condition that, absent an abortion, is
16 likely to result in the death of the pregnant woman or is
17 likely to result in substantial and irreversible impairment of
18 a major bodily function of the pregnant woman, not including
19 psychological or emotional conditions. A physician shall
20 document in the writing the medical condition of the pregnant
21 woman, the reason why the medical procedure resulting in an
22 abortion was necessary, and the medical rationale for the
23 conclusion that the abortion was necessary to prevent the
24 death of the pregnant woman or substantial and irreversible
25 impact of a major bodily function of the pregnant woman, not
26 including psychological or emotional conditions.

1 Section 8. Documentation required by this act shall
2 be maintained in the same manner as other similar medical
3 records, such as those used to claim medical reimbursement or
4 used to demonstrate compliance with statutory and regulatory
5 requirements. The documentation shall be maintained for a
6 period of not less than seven years, and copies shall be made
7 available to the affected patient, state health regulators,
8 and state licensure authorities upon request. Records and
9 documentation may be created electronically, maintained
10 electronically, or both, so long as the records are readily
11 reproducible in paper format.

12 Section 9. Nothing in this act shall prohibit the
13 sale, use, prescription, or administration of a measure, drug,
14 or chemical designed for contraceptive purposes.

15 Section 10. It shall be a Class C felony for a
16 physician to fail to perform a procedure to determine the
17 presence of a heartbeat in the unborn child or to perform an
18 abortion on an unborn child whose heartbeat has been
19 determined. The pregnant woman shall not be prosecuted for
20 violation of this act or for conspiracy to violate this act.

21 Section 11. If a physician fails to perform a
22 procedure to determine the heartbeat of the unborn child or
23 performs an abortion of a child having established its
24 heartbeat, he or she shall have his or her license revoked and
25 shall be subject to such additional disciplinary action as
26 shall be determined by the appropriate regulatory authority.

1 Section 12. Although this bill would have as its
2 purpose or effect the requirement of a new or increased
3 expenditure of local funds, the bill is excluded from further
4 requirements and application under Amendment 621, now
5 appearing as Section 111.05 of the Official Recompilation of
6 the Constitution of Alabama of 1901, as amended, because the
7 bill defines a new crime or amends the definition of an
8 existing crime.

9 Section 13. The provisions of this act are
10 severable. If any part of this act is declared invalid or
11 unconstitutional, that declaration shall not effect the part
12 which remains.

13 Section 14. This law shall become effective 30 days
14 after signing by the Governor, or its otherwise becoming law.